

RISC-V ISA: riscv-uconn

- Total memory size limited to 16,384 addresses
- Each memory address stores a word (4 bytes)
- Instructions reside in addresses 0—255, followed by data in the remaining addresses
- Program counter initially points to address 0
- RISC-V registers: 32 x 32 register file
 - x0 is hardwired to 0, but it will be set to 1 to trigger program termination

Register Number	ABI Name	Description
x0	zero	hardwired 0x00000000
x1-4	ra, sp, gp, tp	return address, stack pointer, global pointer, thread pointer
x5-7	t0-2	temporary registers
x8-9	s0-1	saved registers
x10-11	a0-1	function arguments / return values
x12-17	a2-7	function arguments
x18-27	s2-11	saved registers
x28-31	t3-6	temporary registers

riscv-uconn: RISC-V Integer Instruction Set

31	27	26	25	24	20	19	15	14	12	11	7	6	0	
funct7			rs2		rs1		funct3		rd		opcode		R-type	
imm[11:0]					rs1		funct3		rd		opcode		I-type	
imm[11:5]			rs2		rs1		funct3		imm[4:0]		opcode		S-type	
imm[12 10:5]			rs2		rs1		funct3		imm[4:1 11]		opcode		B-type	
imm[31:12]								rd		opcode		U-type		
imm[20 10:1 11 19:12]								rd		opcode		J-type		

Inst.	Opcode	funct3	funct7	Description	Name
add	0110011	0x0	0x00	rd=rs1+rs2	ADD
sub	0110011	0x0	0x20	rd=rs1-rs2	SUB
and	0110011	0x7	0x00	rd=rs1&rs2	AND
or	0110011	0x6	0x00	rd=rs1 rs2	OR
xor	0110011	0x4	0x00	rd=rs1^rs2	XOR
slt	0110011	0x2	0x00	rd = (rs1 < rs2)?1:0	Set Less Than
sll	0110011	0x1	0x00	rd=rs1<<rs2	Shift Left Logical
srl	0110011	0x5	0x00	rd=rs1>>rs2	Shift Right Logical

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Inst.	Opcode	funct3	funct7	Description	Name
addi	0010011	0x0		rd=rs1+imm	ADDI
xori	0010011	0x4		rd=rs1^rs2	XORI
ori	0010011	0x6		rd=rs1 imm	ORI
andi	0010011	0x7		rd=rs1&imm	ANDI
slti	0010011	0x2		rd = (rs1 < imm)?1:0	Set Less Than Imm
slli	0010011	0x1	Imm[5:11]=0x00	rd = rs1 << imm[0:4]	Shift L Logical Imm
srli	0010011	0x5	Imm[5:11]=0x00	rd = rs1 >> imm[0:4]	Shift R Logical Imm
lw	0000011	0x2		rd =M[rs1+imm][0:31]	Load Word
jalr	1100111	0x0		rd=pc+4;pc=rs1+imm	Jump & Link Reg

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imm[31:12]								rd		opcode		U-type		
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sw	0100011	0x2		$M[rs1+imm][0:31] = rs2[0:31]$	Store Word

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beq	1100011	0x0		if (rs1 == rs2) pc += imm	Branch ==
bne	1100011	0x1		if (rs1 != rs2) pc += imm	Branch !=
blt	1100011	0x4		if (rs1 < rs2) pc += imm	Branch <
bge	1100011	0x5		if (rs1 >= rs2) pc += imm	Branch ≥

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lui	0110111			rd = imm << 12	Load Upper Imm

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Inst.	Opcode	funct3	funct7	Description	Name
jal	1101111			rd = pc+4; pc += imm	Jump and Link